
Contents

1	On Writing Africa's Economic History	1
1.1	On Writing History	3
1.2	The Forces Driving Change	4
1.3	The Structure of the Book	8
	Bibliography	10
2	Research on Africa's History and Development—A Review	11
2.1	In Europe's Service	12
2.2	Independence and Nationalism	14
2.3	Emergence of Development Economics	16
2.4	Radicalisation	17
2.5	Institutionalism Entering the Scene	20
2.6	The Return of Historical Research	22
2.6.1	New Perspectives on Structures and Actors	22
2.6.2	The Quantitative Revolution	24
2.7	Global History	26
	Bibliography	27
3	Back in History—1000–1850	31
3.1	Man and Nature	32
3.2	Production Systems and Their Variations	36
3.2.1	Hunter-Gatherer Societies	36
3.2.2	Pastoralists	38
3.2.3	Agriculture	42
3.2.4	Mining and Handicraft	47
3.3	Socio-Political Structures	50
3.3.1	Segmented Political Systems	50
3.3.2	Centrally Governed Kingdoms and Tribute Societies	52
3.3.3	Other City States	55
3.3.4	Kinship and Social Networks	58
3.3.5	Labour Allocation and Leadership	59
3.4	Trade and the External Influence	60
3.4.1	Trade Networks	61
3.4.2	An Awakening European Interest	64

3.4.3	The Slave Trade	69
3.4.4	The Distribution of New Sources of Wealth	75
	Bibliography	77
4	Economic and Political Integration 1850–1920	79
4.1	Transformation of Production Systems and Socio-Political Structures	80
4.1.1	Demographic Change.	81
4.1.2	Development of Production Systems and Trade	84
4.1.3	State-Formation	88
4.2	European Conquest	91
4.2.1	Trade and Trading Companies	92
4.2.2	Explorers and Missionaries	94
4.2.3	The Scramble for Africa.	97
4.2.4	Opposition and Cooperation	100
4.3	Forces of Imperialism	102
4.4	Economic Continuity and Change	107
4.4.1	Colonial Revenue and Investments	108
4.4.2	Further Commercialisation	111
	Bibliography	116
5	Transformation and Administration—1920–1950	119
5.1	Economic Change and Development.	120
5.1.1	Continued Economic Integration	120
5.1.2	Infrastructure and Debts.	121
5.1.3	The Global Economic Crisis and the Recession in Agriculture	125
5.1.4	The Weak Manufacturing Growth	129
5.1.5	The Growth in African Small-Scale Agriculture	131
5.2	Economic Stratification and Inequality	133
5.2.1	Geographical Inequality.	133
5.2.2	Economic Stratification in the Rural Areas	134
5.3	New Colonial Policies and New Power Arenas	137
5.3.1	African Participation in the Colonial Administration	137
5.3.2	The Colonial Administration and Village Chiefs	138
5.3.3	Indirect Rule and Conflicts of Interest.	140
5.3.4	Urbanisation and Strikes	142
5.4	The Formation of the Gate-Keeping State.	143
5.4.1	The “Gate-Keeping State” Concept.	143
5.4.2	The Colonial Regimes’ Dilemma.	143
5.4.3	Attempts to Regulate Production	145
5.4.4	Local and Global Trade Before the Age of Regulation	147
5.5	The Structure and Variation of the Gate-Keeping State.	148
	Bibliography	150

6	The Expansion and Crisis of the Gate-Keeping State 1950–1985	153
6.1	Early Growth	154
6.1.1	Re-casting Production Systems	156
6.1.2	Human Capital Formation and Labour Control	161
6.2	Independence	163
6.2.1	The Prelude	163
6.2.2	Political Ideologies.	165
6.2.3	Break-Out.	166
6.3	The International Political Game.	169
6.3.1	The Cold War	169
6.3.2	Pan-Africanism	174
6.4	Expansion and Changes of the Gate-Keeping State.	175
6.4.1	The Golden Age of Small-Scale Agriculture	175
6.4.2	Attempts to Industrialise	180
6.4.3	Welfare Schemes and Urbanisation	182
6.5	The Limitations of the Gate-Keeping State	185
6.5.1	The Death of Development Optimism.	185
6.5.2	Good and Bad Leaders.	188
6.5.3	Blood-Letting Through Corruption	191
	Bibliography	193
7	Period of Deregulation 1985–2005.	195
7.1	Modified Economic and Political Conditions	196
7.1.1	The Debt Crisis and Structural Adjustment	196
7.1.2	The Democratic Africa.	202
7.1.3	The Civil Society	205
7.1.4	Non-Government Organisations	206
7.2	Regional Integration.	208
7.3	Transformation of the Rural Areas.	213
7.3.1	Property Rights	213
7.3.2	Government-Led Land Reform	215
7.3.3	SAP's Effects on the Agricultural Sector.	216
7.4	Diversification and Integration.	218
7.4.1	Rural–Urban Interaction	220
7.5	New and Old Problems	224
7.5.1	Population Growth.	224
7.5.2	HIV and Aids	226
7.5.3	The State of Poverty in Africa	228
7.5.4	The State and Social Networks	230
7.5.5	The Informal Sector.	232
7.5.6	A Strategy for Economic Assistance	233
	Bibliography	234

8 Growth and Global Integration 2005–	237
8.1 Economic and Social Progress	238
8.1.1 Growth and Poverty Reduction During the 2000s	238
8.1.2 Towards Sustainable Growth?	242
8.2 Africa in the Global Economy	248
8.2.1 International Trade Agreements	248
8.2.2 Exports, FDI, Aid and Transfers, 1960–2005	251
8.2.3 Current Global Integration	255
8.2.4 Emerging Chinese Interests	260
Bibliography	262
9 Summarising the Past and Hypothesising About the Future	265
9.1 Summary	265
9.2 Is Africa Growing Out of Poverty?	268
Bibliography	272
Appendix	273
Index	277