

Contents

Acknowledgements	VII
List of Figures	VIII
Notes on Contributors	X

Introduction	1
--------------	---

Inger Marie Okkenhaug and Karène Sanchez Summerer

PART 1

Prologue

1	Missions, Charity, and Humanitarian Action in the Levant (19th–20th Century)	21
	<i>Chantal Verdeil</i>	

PART 2

Advocacy

2	Liberated Bodies and Saved Souls: Freed African Slave Girls and Missionaries in Egypt	41
	<i>Beth Baron</i>	
3	Physical Expressions of Winning Hearts and Minds: Body Politics of the American Missionaries in “Asiatic Turkey”	62
	<i>Nazan Maksudyan</i>	
4	Spiritual Reformation and Engagement with the World: Scandinavian Mission, Humanitarianism, and Armenians in the Ottoman Empire, 1905–1914	90
	<i>Inger Marie Okkenhaug</i>	
5	“A Strange Survival”: The Rev. W.A. Wigram on the Assyrians before and after World War I	110
	<i>Heleen Murre-van den Berg</i>	

PART 3***Best Practices***

- 6 Missionary Hubris in Colonial Algeria? Founding and Governing
 Christian Arab Villages 1868–1930 133
 Bertrand Taithe

- 7 Missionary Work, Secularization, and Donor Dependency: Rockefeller-
 Near East Colleges Cooperation after World War I
 (1920–1939) 155
 Philippe Bourmaud

- 8 “Machine Age Humanitarianism”: American Humanitarianism in Early
 20th-Century Syria and Lebanon 183
 Idir Ouahes

- 9 Scottish Presbyterian Churches and Humanitarianism in the Interwar
 Middle East 209
 Michael Marten

PART 4***Epilogue: Impact of the 1948 Crisis***

- 10 Confined by Conflict, Run by Relief: Arabs, Jews, and the Finnish
 Mission in Jerusalem, 1940–1950 233
 Seija Jalagin

- 11 Catholic Humanitarian Assistance for Palestinian Refugees: The
 Franciscan *Casa Nova* of Jerusalem during the 1948 War 253
 Maria Chiara Rioli

Index 277