

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi
<i>Note on Terminology</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
Toward an Imperial History of the Great War	3
(Re)Writing the History of Interwar Algeria	5
Reimagining ‘Contact’ in the Colonial Space	8
Evoking the Great War in the Colonial Archive: A Note on Sources	12
Book Structure	14
1. Fighting for the Empire	16
Citizenship and Subjecthood in Pre-War Colonial Algeria	17
Conscription in the Colonies?	20
Algeria in the Imperial Great War	26
Legacies of the Imperial Wartime Experience	33
Conceptualizing Colonial Claims-Making in the Wake of the War	35
Conclusion	40
2. Remaking the Post-War Colonial Order	43
Legislating for Colonial Reform	44
The Wilsonian Temptation	45
Algerian Autonomy	53
Quantifying the Communal Contribution to the Great War	56
Qualifying the Communal Contribution to the Great War	62
Assessing Personal and Group Sacrifice	66
Evaluating the Reciprocal Relationship	69
Conclusion	74
3. Social Claims in the Shadow of the Fallen	77
Algeria’s Left and the Great War	78
The ‘Syndicalist Spring’: Algeria’s Labour Movement in Early 1919	80
Mobilizing against <i>La Vie Chère</i> : Capitalizing on the Cost of Living	83

Reform, Revolution, and Railwaymen: The Strikes of 1920	87
‘Defending Victory’: Opposing the Left’s Vision of Post-War Algeria	90
Fraternity of Arms or Equality of Sacrifice: The Left and the ‘Indigenous Question’	97
Conclusion	104
4. Communal Contributions and Racial Hierarchies	108
Algeria: Fertile Ground for the Extreme Right	108
‘What if the Unknown Soldier Were a Jew?’ Algeria’s Jews and the Extreme Right	110
Fraternity or Hierarchy in the Trenches: Muslims, the Great War, and the Extreme Right	127
Settlers and Soldiers: Algeria’s Europeans, the Great War, and the Extreme Right	133
Conclusion	138
5. ‘They Have Rights over Us’: Algeria’s Veteran Activists	141
Algeria’s Veterans Emerging from the Great War	142
Early Responses to Inequalities in Provision	145
Indigenous Veterans and the Rise of Mass Politics, 1930–6	152
The Emergence of the Indigenous Veterans’ Associations	156
The Intervention of the ‘Colonial-Military Complex’	162
Challenging European Hegemony within the Veterans’ Movement	166
Conclusion	172
6. Pensions, Posts, and Petitions	176
Legislating for ‘Mutual Obligation’	177
Breaking through the Bureaucracy: Applying for a Pension	181
Winning Favour through Correspondence	185
Supplication and the Evocation of Sacrifice	188
Indigenous Claimants Assert Their Rights	190
Distributing Pensions: Muslim Law and Moral Rights	195
Posts, Petitions, and Preferential Treatment	199
Conclusion	206
Conclusion	209
<i>Bibliography</i>	219
<i>Index</i>	233